

Use of articles

adapted by D.Potter - 20171005

practice based on an internet press release

Complete the text with either a zero article (-), a definite or an indefinite article

1 <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-41436406>
2
3 29 Sept 2017
4
5 [] US Senate Intelligence Committee has criticised Twitter for offering []
6 "inadequate" appearance in briefings on Russian interference in [] 2016
7 presidential election.
8
9 Democratic Senator Mark Warner said [] briefings were "deeply disappointing".
10 [] social network earlier said it had shut down about 200 accounts linked to []
11 Russian misinformation campaign. It follows [] review by Facebook which found
12 Russian-funded adverts helping to spread false misinformation online. Twitter
13 said it found [] match for 22 of roughly 450 accounts Facebook shared, and
14 another 179 "linked accounts".
15
16 Russia has repeatedly denied claims that it interfered in [] US elections.
17
18 'Remedial steps' Twitter made [] announcement as it briefed members of [] US
19 government behind closed doors. Both [] House and Senate intelligence
20 committees are looking into allegations of Russian interference in [] 2016
21 presidential election - something [] Kremlin strongly denies. [] Facebook
22 case involved thousands of adverts, purchased in Russia, which directed users
23 towards hundreds of different Facebook accounts. Those accounts did not support
24 any particular candidate, but instead posted inflammatory information on hot
25 topics such as immigration.
26
27 In one example, CNN reported [] advert referencing [] Black Lives Matter
28 movement was deliberately targeted to reach people in Ferguson, Missouri - home
29 to violent protests over [] shooting of unarmed black men by police officers
30 from late 2014.
31
32 Facebook to share Russia-linked adverts Facebook CEO rejects Trump bias claims
33
34 Twitter said it had banned all accounts found to break its rules, including
35 rules on spam. Unlike [] Facebook investigation, none was registered as []
36 advertiser, it said. [] company also revealed that accounts belonging to
37 state-funded Russian media network Russia Today - which it said had "strong
38 links to [] Russian government" - had spent about \$274,100 on ads targeting
39 [] US market during 2016. However, paying social networks to promote tweets is
40 [] common strategy among media organisations.
41
42 Twitter's banning of [] accounts has not placated lawmakers, according to
43 reports. Senator Warner said Twitter's appearance at [] joint committee
44 session was disappointing and revealed little new information. "Their response
45 was, frankly, inadequate on almost every level," he told reporters. His party
46 colleague on [] House committee, Adam Schiff, said Twitter had taken only
47 "remedial steps" against accounts linked to Russia. "We look forward to hearing
48 more from Twitter as we continue to investigate how Russia sought to push

49 disinformation and fake news through [] use of bots and false personas to
50 influence [] outcome of [] election," he said. Twitter said it would continue
51 to investigate.

52

53 Thursday's intelligence committee briefings were closed, and it is not clear if
54 additional information was shared with lawmakers beyond what Twitter wrote in
55 its public blog post. "Due to [] nature of these inquiries, we may not always
56 be able to publicly share what we discuss with investigators. And there will
57 always be tools or methods we cannot talk about, because doing so would only
58 help bad actors circumvent them," [] company said.

59

60 Both Facebook and Twitter, along with Google, are expected to be invited to
61 appear in separate open sessions before both intelligence committees in []
62 coming months.

-- original text --

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